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OVEN LINER

The present invention relates to an oven liner, in particular a liner for a microwave oven.

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In commercial microwave ovens, which are more heavily used than domestic microwave ovens, spits of food can become deposited around the oven, particularly on the inside walls of the oven. Unless these deposits are scrupulously cleaned off at the end of the day, they can build up to the extent that they desiccate and cause arcing and/or other damage. Subsequent repairs can be expensive.

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Lightweight, disposable oven liners have been proposed. However, such a liner is of little practical use in a heavily used commercial oven.

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The object of the present invention is to provide an improved microwave oven liner.

According to the invention there is provided a microwave oven liner comprising:

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- a roof, a floor, a back and two sides, all being of food grade plastics material and of sufficient rigidity for automatic washing, the whole being sized to fit removably in a microwave oven wherein the roof is shorter at the front, which is open, than the floor, to allow air to circulate for steam withdrawal from the oven.

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Normally the roof will be apertured for withdrawal of circulated air.

Preferably, the aperturing of the roof will be a series of holes acting as a coarse filter of spat food.

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A particular feature of the preferred embodiment is an upstanding lip across the front of the floor, to retain spilt liquid.

A second preferred feature of the preferred embodiment is a series of ridges on the floor of the liner. Conveniently, the ridges extend from front to back. Preferably they are rounded, typically standing upto 5mm high and usually being 2mm high and being spaced between 5 mm and 20mm apart and usually being 10mm apart. The effect of these ridges is to raise a vessel containing food to be heated off the floor. Thus air is allowed to flow beneath the vessel. This helps to eliminate "hot spots".

It is also preferred that the floor of the liner should be slightly thicker than the sides, back and roof. Facilitates the ridging.

Conveniently, the outside corners between the roof and the other panels and the floor and the other panels are chamfered or rounded to allow ready insertion of the liner into the oven without interference with oven corner seals.

Whilst the liner can be of sheet bent and adhered together, it is preferably an injection moulding. Even when injection moulded, the liner may be of two parts, secured together as by laser welding.

Conveniently the plastics material of the liner is transparent or translucent. The preferred liner is of polypropylene or polycarbonate materials. However, it can be of can be made of any material which is microwave safe, dishwasher safe, food safe and has a high flash point. Preferably the material includes a fire retardant.

The liner is preferably transparent or translucent and it has been found that liners manufactured from clear polycarbonate are ideal.

To help understanding of the invention, a two embodiments thereof will now be described by way of example and with reference to the accompanying drawings, in which:

Figure 1 is a perspective view of a conventional microwave oven;

Figure 2 is a similar view of a first liner of the invention sized to fit in the oven;

Figure 3 is a cross-sectional front view showing ribbing of the floor of the oven liner on the plane III-III in Figure 2;

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Figure 4 is a view similar to Figure 2 (from the opposite side) of an other oven liner of the invention;

Figure 5 is a cross-sectional view on the plane V-V in Figure 4.

5 Referring to Figures 1 to 3 of the drawings, a conventional microwave oven 1 has a glass panelled door 2 (shown open) with a cavity 3 lined with steel side and back walls 4, a ceramic floor 5 and a thin plastics moulding roof 6. A gap 7 is provided at the front between the door and the roof, whilst a further aperture 8 is provided in the roof. These are for air circulation by a non-shown fan. A silicon seal 10 9 seals the floor to the side walls. Non-shown microwave emitters and stirrers are provided above the roof and below the floor.

A liner 11 of the invention is an injection moulding of approximately 5mm thick elements, namely:

- 15 a roof 12,
a floor 14,
a back 15 and
two sides 16.

The moulding is of food grade polypropylene, such that the liner can be washed in a 20 commercial dishwasher.

The liner is sized to be a sliding fit in the oven. Due to its modest wall thickness, it reduces the capacity of the oven by a small amount only, yet is sufficiently rigid for washing.

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The roof is shorter 17 at the front than the floor to allow air circulation. Further, the roof is apertured, also for air circulation, with a series of small c. 4mm bores 18 registering with the roof aperture 8.

30 A lip 19 is provided across the front of the floor to retain split liquid.

The external corners 20 are chamfered to clear the silicone seal 9 for instance.

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The floor has regularly pitched, 2mm high ridges 21 running front to back. The ridges allow circulation of air beneath a container of food being heated in the oven having the liner.

5 As seen in Figure 3, the floor is thicker material than the sides. To facilitate moulding, the floor is laser welded 22 to the sides.

10 Whilst it might have been expected that the liner would de-grade the cooking performance of the oven, we have surprisingly found that no appreciable loss of performance is experienced when the liner is of 5mm thick, food grade polypropylene.

Turning on to Figures 4 and 5, a second liner 111 of the invention is injection moulded with approximately 5mm thick elements, namely:

- 15 a roof 112,
a floor 114,
a back 115 and
two sides 116.

20 The liner is moulded of food grade polycarbonate, such that the liner can be washed in a commercial dishwasher.

The liner is moulded in two, upper and lower parts 151, 152. In their respective parts, the roof and the floor are essentially planar, with half sides 1161, 1162 and half backs 1151, 1152 extend at away at a suitable moulding taper.
25 The result is that the lining is widest at mid-height, where the food to be cooked is likely to be widest and that the lining is slightly narrower at the roof and floor level, allowing clearance at the corners of the oven. The external corners 120 are rounded.

30 The two parts are butted together and laser welded 122. The actual process of welding forms no part of the invention as such.

As with the first embodiment, the roof is shorter 117 at the front than the floor to allow air circulation. Further, the roof is apertured, also for air circulation, with a series of small c. 10mm bores 118 registering with the roof aperture of the oven.

A lip 119 is provided across the front of the floor to retain split liquid.

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5 The floor has 2mm high, regularly pitched, radial ridges 121. The ridges allow circulation of air beneath a container of food being heated in the oven having the liner. A further square-in-plan ridge 1211 extends around the distal ends of the radial ridges as a further split food retainer.

10 To ease cleaning and enhance appearance, the surfaces of the liners are provided with a mirror finish, by moulding in a highly polished mould tool.

The above-described liners have the following advantages:

15 The microwave oven liners provide a cleaner and more effective use of a microwave oven. There are a number of practical advantages when a liner is used and these include.

1. The liner is easily removable and is dishwasher safe thereby providing quick and simple cleaning of the microwave oven. Use of the liner, particularly in a commercial dishwasher, avoids the lengthy manual cleaning of the cavity in a microwave oven.
- 20 2. If spillage of liquids occurs in the oven, the liner will prevent damage to the base – frequently of ceramic material – and the base seals of the microwave oven, the base being an expensive item to replace.
3. Use of the liner in a microwave oven prevents food contamination of the stirrer cover caused by spitting during the cooking of food.
- 25 4. The stirrer assemblies in the base, the roof, wave guide and the magnetrons are also protected from possible damage caused by the lack of cleaning the cavity and associated equipment in the microwave oven.
5. The use of the liner prevents arcing across residual food particles which are frequently missed under normal manual cleaning procedures.
- 30 6. The lens cover in a microwave oven is protected when a liner according to the invention is used. It is not unusual for steam from food to cause the lens lamp cover to become detached. This allows steam to exit the cavity onto the lamp holder. This can cause electrical arcing and burning of the lamp connector

and wiring. Frequently grease can pass this way causing damage to other electrical components such as PC boards.

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7. The lost time or "down time" of a microwave oven during busy periods is avoided while awaiting repairs.

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CLAIMS:

1. A microwave oven liner comprising:
 - a roof, a floor, a back and two sides ("the floor and the other panels"),all being of food grade plastics material and of sufficient rigidity for automatic
5 washing, the whole being sized to fit removably in a microwave oven and
wherein the roof is shorter at the front, which is open, than the floor, to allow air to
circulate for steam withdrawal from the oven
2. A microwave oven liner as claimed in claim 1, wherein the roof is apertured for
withdrawal of circulated air.
- 10 3. A microwave oven liner as claimed in claim 2, wherein the aperturing of the roof
is a series of holes acting as a coarse filter of spat food.
4. A microwave oven liner as claimed in any preceding claim, including an
upstanding lip across the front of the floor, to retain spilt liquid.
5. A microwave oven liner as claimed in any preceding claim, including a series of
15 ridges on the floor of the liner.
6. A microwave oven liner as claimed in claim 5, wherein the ridges stand up to
5mm high.
7. A microwave oven liner as claimed in any preceding claim, wherein the ridges
stand 2mm high.
- 20 8. A microwave oven liner as claimed in any preceding claim, wherein outside
corners between the roof and other panels and the floor and other panels are
chamfered or rounded to allow ready insertion of the liner into the oven without
interference with oven corner seals.
9. A microwave oven liner as claimed in any preceding claim, wherein the liner is of
25 sheet bent and adhered together.
10. A microwave oven liner as claimed in any preceding claim, wherein the liner is
injection moulded.
11. A microwave oven liner as claimed in any preceding claim, wherein the liner is of
two or more two parts, welded together.
- 30 12. A microwave oven liner as claimed in claim 11, wherein the two parts are joined
at mid-height, the back and sides tapering inwards to the floor and the roof from the
joint.
13. A microwave oven liner as claimed in any preceding claim, wherein the liner has
a mirror finish.

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14. A microwave oven liner as claimed in claim 13, wherein the liner is transparent.

15. A microwave oven liner as claimed in any preceding claim, wherein the liner is of polycarbonate or polypropylene material.

16. A microwave oven liner as claimed in claim 15, wherein the material includes a
5 fire retardant.

AMENDED SHEET